

# Blank / Missing Hop (Router)

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## Question

Why do I sometimes see blank lines in the graph display? There's a hop number but no IP address, etc. listed.

## Solution

The absence of an IP address (and 100% packet loss) for a specific hop means that no router has responded for that hop. This happens on occasion when a router is configured to not respond to TTL=0 ICMP echo requests. This is not entirely common, but does happen occasionally. Another possibility is that the router is configured to "down-prioritize" TTL=0 ICMP echo requests - in which case any load might be prioritized higher - and these packets are discarded. When this happens, you'll sometimes see a hop respond, but sometimes it doesn't, leading to a high packet loss rate. The really important point to know about these routers is that if they are not affecting the downstream hops, then their behavior should be considered "normal". Here are a couple of examples:

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Let's say you have a pretty good looking route, but 100% packet loss at hop 2. Hop 3 is showing 0% loss, and so are other hops all the way to your final destination. The latency increases gradually as you get further downstream, but except for the 100% packet loss at hop 2, everything looks pretty good. This is a situation where there is no problem! All packets are moving through hop 2 on their way to the downstream routers, so the fact that hop 3 (and hop 4, 5, etc) is responding means that hop 2 is working fine, just not responding to ICMP echo requests.

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Another example: You're seeing 75% packet loss at hop 5, but 0% packet loss at hops 6 and 7, but 15% packet loss at hop 8, 9, and 10 (the final destination). In this case, there is probably a problem (because the final destination is getting 15% packet loss), but the problem isn't at hop 5 at all. We know this because hops 6 and 7 are performing well. Hop 8, however, is a likely candidate for problems because it is showing packet loss and the downstream hops are showing that loss as well. Something to note here is that the moment a router \*does\* respond on that hop, Ping Plotter will record that information, so whenever you have a blank line, that means that no router has responded at all.

**A very important thing to remember is that the only thing that really matters is the final destination.** If the final hop is showing 0% packet loss and acceptable latency, then all the hops before that can show all

kinds of errors and as long as the final destination isn't affected, then this is an artifact of router configuration, and there is no problem.

Also, an important thing to remember is that any hop (including the final destination) might be showing packet loss with PingPlotter, but might be working fine with your intended applications (ie: web browser, or game). Your best bet in convincing someone there is a problem is to correlate PingPlotter data with other symptoms (ie: online game performance problems, timing out web pages, lagging stock quotes, etc.). The only thing that really matters is the performance of the applications you're running - PingPlotter helps put some numerical data behind the symptoms you're seeing, but getting good PingPlotter performance isn't your end goal.